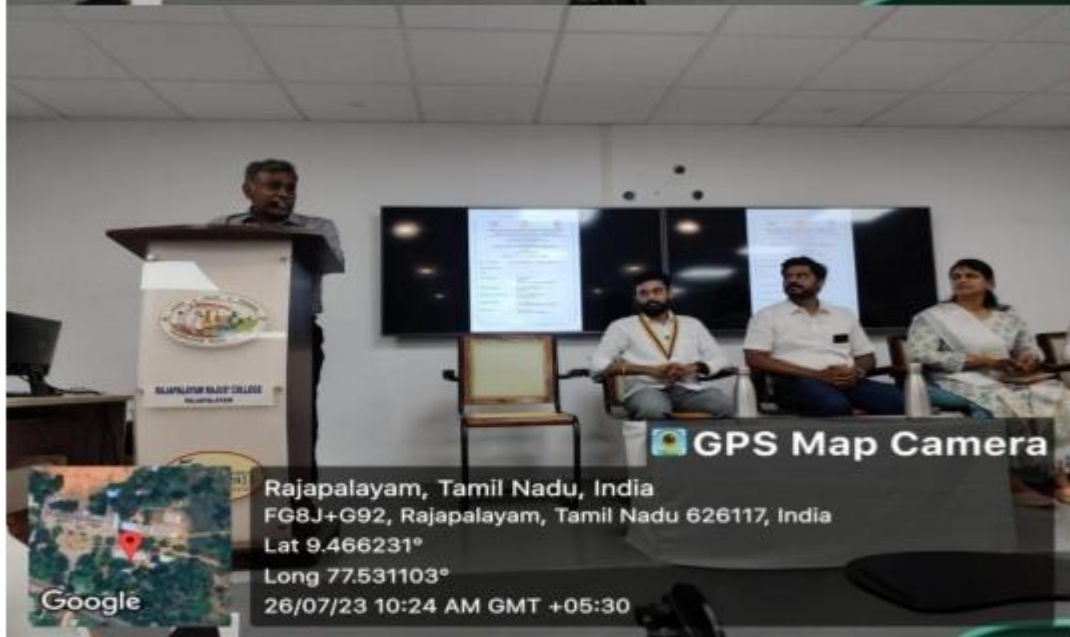
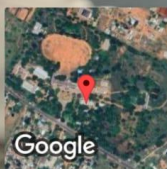
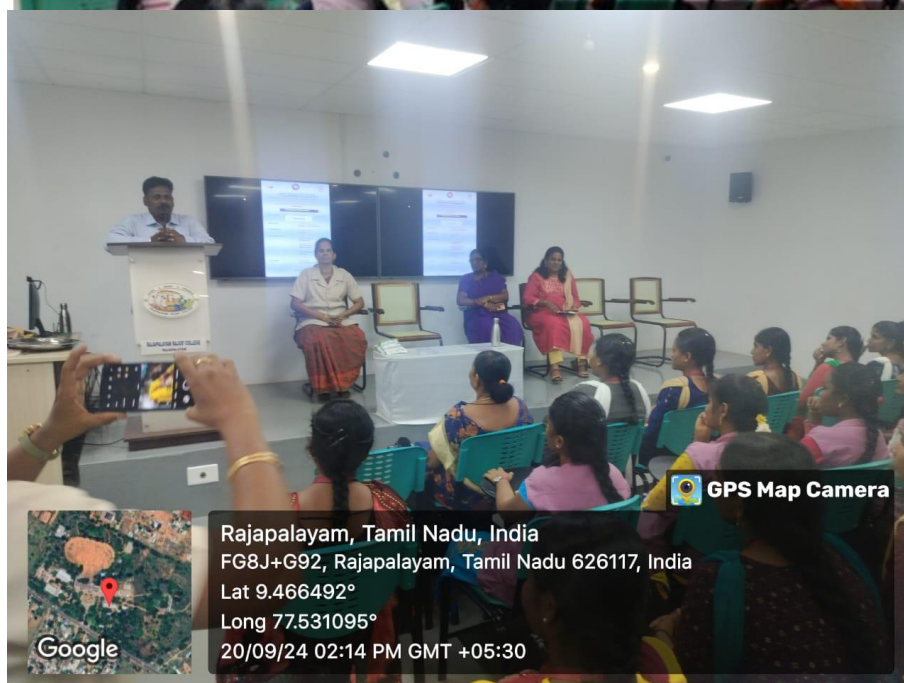








Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu, India
FG8J+G92, Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu 626117, India
Lat 9.466492°
Long 77.531095°
20/09/24 02:14 PM GMT +05:30

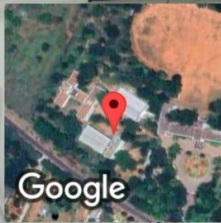
GPS Map Camera







 GPS Map Camera



Vadakku Venganallur, Tamil Nadu, India
FG8H+JPW, Vadakku Venganallur, Rajapalayam, Tamil Nadu 626117, India
Lat 9.466863°
Long 77.529601°
08/03/24 02:30 PM GMT +05:30



